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## Dynamic trace selection using performance monitoring hardware sampling

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### ↑ ABSTRACT

Optimizing programs at run-time provides opportunities to apply aggressive c

programs based on information that was not available at compile time. At run time, we adapt to better exploit architectural features, optimize the use of dynamic instructions, and simplify code based on run-time constants. Our profiling system provides a framework for collecting information required for performing run-time optimization. We sample hardware registers available on an Itanium processor, and select a set of code blocks to monitor important performance-events. We gather distribution information about the events we wish to monitor, and test our traces by estimating the ability for dynamic instructions to execute run-time generated traces. Our results show that we are able to capture execution time across various SPEC2000 integer benchmarks using our profile and patching a relatively small number of frequently executed execution paths. Our profiling overhead increases execution time by only 2--4%.

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↳ **Subjects: Optimization**

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### ↑ ABSTRACT

Prefetching data ahead of use has the potential to tolerate the growing process performance gap by overlapping long latency memory accesses with useful co  
sophisticated prefetching techniques have been automated for limited domain

codes that access dense arrays in loop nests, a similar level of success has eluded programs, especially pointer-chasing codes written in languages such as C and C++. This problem is addressed by describing, implementing and evaluating a dynamic prefetching technique that runs on stock hardware, is completely automatic, and works for general-purpose programs, including pointer-chasing codes written in weakly-typed languages. It operates in three phases. First, the profiling phase gathers a temporal data reference profile from a running program with low-overhead. Next, the profiling is turned off and an analysis algorithm extracts hot data streams, which are data reference sequences that follow the same order, from the temporal profile. Then, the system dynamically injects appropriate program points to detect and prefetch these hot data streams. Finally, the program enters the hibernation phase where no profiling or analysis is performed, and it continues to execute with the added prefetch instructions. At the end of the hibernation phase, the program is de-optimized to remove the inserted checks and prefetch instructions and returns to the profiling phase. For long-running programs, this profile, analysis, hibernation, and de-optimization cycle will repeat multiple times. Our initial results from applying this technique are promising, indicating overall execution time improvements of 5.19% for several performance-limited SPECint2000 benchmarks running their largest (ref) input.

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... benefit analysis, the instrumenter **instruments** an application ... of variables  
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... A **dynamic** optimizer that tries to complement a static ... We do not  
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... analysis applied to coverage **profiles** naturally computes ... as domination  
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... of a program is necessary in order to **profile** it, since they **instrument** the  
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TM Chilimbi, M Hirzel - Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN 2002

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... It **profiles** the program to find hot data streams ... We use **dynamic** Vulcan [32], which

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... of the lowest-cost set of edges to **instrument**. ... Block Reordering To demonstrate the

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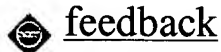
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1 [Eliminating synchronization overhead in automatically parallelized programs](#)



[feedback](#)

Pedro C. Diniz, Martin C. Rinard

May 1999 **ACM Transactions on Computer Systems (TOCS)**, Volume 17

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available: [pdf](#)

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This article presents dynamic feedback, a technique that enables compilers to adapt dynamically to different execution environments. A compiler that uses dynamic feedback produces several different versions of the same source code; each version is optimized using a different optimization policy. The generated code alternately performs sampling and production phases. Each sampling phase measures the overhead of each version in the current environment. Each production phase uses the version with the lowest overhead.


**Keywords:** parallel computing, parallelizing compilers

2 [Profile-based optimizations: Dynamic trace selection using performance monitoring hardware sampling](#)


Howard Chen, Wei-Chung Hsu, Jiwei Lu, Pen-Chung Yew, Dong-Yuan Chao

March 2003 **Proceedings of the international symposium on Code generation and optimization: feedback-directed and runtime optimization**


**Publisher:** IEEE Computer Society

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Optimizing programs at run-time provides opportunities to apply aggressive optimizations to programs based on information that was not available at compile time. These programs can be adapted to better exploit architectural features, optimize code, generate dynamic libraries, and simplify code based on run-time constants. Our framework provides a framework for collecting information required for performing dynamic optimizations. We sample the performance hardware registers available on the target processor.


- 3 [Design and evaluation of dynamic optimizations for a Java just-in-time compiler](#)  
 Toshio Suganuma, Toshiaki Yasue, Motohiro Kawahito, Hideaki Komatsu  
July 2005 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems**  
Volume 27 Issue 4

**Publisher:** ACM Press

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The high performance implementation of Java Virtual Machines (JVM) : (JIT) compilers is directed toward employing a dynamic compilation system of online runtime profile information. The trade-off between the compilation performance and the performance benefit is a crucial issue for such a system. This article describes the design and implementation of a dynamic optimization framework in a productive compiler, together with two techniques for profile-directed optimization.

**Keywords:** JIT compiler, Recompilation, adaptive optimization, code space management, dynamic compilation, profile-directed method inlining

- 4 [Profiling Java applications using code hotswapping and dynamic call graph](#)  
 Mikhail Dmitriev  
January 2004 **ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes , Proceedings of the international workshop on Software and performance Workshop**  
Volume 29 Issue 1

**Publisher:** ACM Press


Full text available:  [pdf\(1.32 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#), [index terms](#)

Instrumentation-based profiling has many advantages and one serious disadvantage is usually high performance overhead. This overhead can be substantially reduced if only a small part of the target application (for example, one that has previously been identified as a performance bottleneck) is instrumented, while the rest of the application continues to run at full speed. The value of such a profiling technology would increase if the code could be instrumented and de-instrumented as m ...

## 5 Profile-directed optimization of event-based programs

- ◆ Mohan Rajagopalan, Saumya K. Debray, Matti A. Hiltunen, Richard D. Scott  
May 2002 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming language design and implementation '02**, Volume 37 Issue 5

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (167.69 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)


Events are used as a fundamental abstraction in programs ranging from graphical user interfaces (GUIs) to systems for building customized network protocols. As a flexible structuring and execution paradigm, events have the potential to reduce the drawback of extra execution overhead due to the indirection between memory access events and those that handle them. This paper describes an approach to address this issue using static optimization techniques. This approach, which exploits ...

**Keywords:** events, handlers, profiling

## 6 Continuous program optimization: A case study

- ◆ Thomas Kistler, Michael Franz  
July 2003 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems**, Volume 25 Issue 4

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (877.67 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#), [index terms](#), [reviews](#)

Much of the software in everyday operation is not making optimal use of the hardware on which it actually runs. Among the reasons for this discrepancy are hardware mismatches, modularization overheads introduced by software engineering practices, and the inability of systems to adapt to users' behaviors. A solution to the problem is to delay code generation until load time. This is the earliest point at which a


software can be fine-tuned to the actual capabilities of the ...

**Keywords:** Dynamic code generation, continuous program optimization  
reoptimization

7 Practicing JUDO: Java under dynamic optimizations

- ◆ Michał Cierniak, Guei-Yuan Lueh, James M. Stichnoth  
May 2000 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLA  
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A high-performance implementation of a Java Virtual Machine (JVM) c  
implementation of Just-In-Time (JIT) compilation, exception handling, s  
mechanism, and garbage collection (GC). These components are tightly  
achieve high performance. In this paper, we present some static and dyna  
implemented in the JIT compilation and exception handling of the Micro  
Research Lab Virtual Machine (MRL VM), ...

8 Dynamic hot data stream prefetching for general-purpose programs

- ◆ Trishul M. Chilimbi, Martin Hirzel  
May 2002 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the ACM SIGPLA  
Conference on Programming language design and implemer**  
'02, Volume 37 Issue 5

**Publisher:** ACM Press

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Prefetching data ahead of use has the potential to tolerate the growing pr  
performance gap by overlapping long latency memory accesses with use  
While sophisticated prefetching techniques have been automated for lim  
such as scientific codes that access dense arrays in loop nests, a similar l  
has eluded general-purpose programs, especially pointer-chasing codes v  
languages such as C and C++. We address this problem by describing ...

**Keywords:** data reference profiling, dynamic optimization, dynamic pro


performance optimization, prefetching, temporal profiling

9 Performance data collection using a hybrid approach

◆ Edu Metz, Raimondas Lencevicius, Teofilo F. Gonzalez

September 2005 **ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes**, **Proceedings of the European software engineering conference held jointly with the SIGSOFT international symposium on Foundations of software engineering ESEC/FSE-13**, Volume 30 Issue 5

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (298.67 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#), [index terms](#)

Performance profiling consists of monitoring a software system during its execution and analyzing the obtained data. There are two ways to collect profiling data: through code instrumentation and statistical sampling. These two approaches have different advantages and drawbacks. This paper proposes a hybrid approach for performance data collection that combines the completeness of event tracing with the low overhead of statistical sampling. We propose to maximize the weighted amount of information collected.


**Keywords:** profiling, sampling, tracing

10 Enhancing software reliability with speculative threads

◆ Jeffrey Oplinger, Monica S. Lam

October 2002 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices**, **ACM SIGOPS Operating Systems Review**, **ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News**, **Proceedings of the international conference on Architectural support for programming languages and operating systems ASPLOS-X**, Volume 37 Issue 10, 5, 5

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (1.47 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#), [citations](#)

This paper advocates the use of a monitor-and-recover programming paradigm to improve the reliability of software, and proposes an architectural design that allows hardware to cooperate in making this paradigm more efficient and easier to use. We propose that programmers write monitoring functions assuming simple execution semantics. Our architecture speeds up the computation by executing the monitoring functions in parallel with the main program.


monitoring functions speculatively in parallel with the main computation

**11** Low-overhead memory leak detection using adaptive statistical profiling

◆ Matthias Hauswirth, Trishul M. Chilimbi

October 2004 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , ACM SIGOPS Operating Systems ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the international conference on Architectural support for programming languages and operating systems ASPLOS-XI, Volume 3**  
11 , 5 , 5

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf (159.07 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Sampling has been successfully used to identify performance optimization opportunities. We would like to apply similar techniques to check program correctness. Unfortunately, sampling provides poor coverage of infrequently executed code, where bugs often occur. We describe an adaptive profiling scheme that addresses this by sampling code segments at a rate inversely proportional to their execution frequency. Based on our ideas, we have implemented SWAT, a novel memory leak detector.


**Keywords:** low-overhead monitoring, memory leaks, runtime analysis

**12** A portable sampling-based profiler for Java virtual machines

◆ John Whaley

June 2000 **Proceedings of the ACM 2000 conference on Java Grande**

**Publisher:** ACM Press


Full text available:  pdf(1.01 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

**13** Dynamic points-to sets: a comparison with static analyses and potential applications to program understanding and optimization

◆ Markus Mock, Manuvir Das, Craig Chambers, Susan J. Eggers

June 2001 **Proceedings of the 2001 ACM SIGPLAN-SIGSOFT workshop on programming language analysis for software tools and engineering**

**Publisher:** ACM Press


Full text available:  [pdf](#) (106.92 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#), [index term](#)

In this paper, we compare the behavior of pointers in C programs, as app static pointer analysis algorithms, with the actual behavior of pointers w programs are run. In order to perform this comparison, we have impleme known pointer analysis algorithms, and we have built an instrumentation tracking pointer values during program execution. Our experiments show of programs from the Spec95 and Spec2000 benchma ...

**Keywords:** alias analysis, calpa, dynamic analysis, points-to analysis, pr instrumentation, program optimization, program understanding

- 14 Dynamic Adaptive compilation: An infrastructure for adaptive dynamic op  
Derek Bruening, Timothy Garnett, Saman Amarasinghe  
March 2003 **Proceedings of the international symposium on Code gene**  
**optimization: feedback-directed and runtime optimization**

**Publisher:** IEEE Computer Society

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Dynamic optimization is emerging as a promising approach to overcome obstacles of traditional static compilation. But while there are a number of infrastructures for developing static optimizations, there are very few for dynamic optimizations. We present a framework for implementing dynam optimizations. We provide an interface for building external modules, or DynamoRIO dynamic code modification system. This interface abstracts

- 15 Targeted Path Profiling: Lower Overhead Path Profiling for Staged Dynam  
Systems

Rahul Joshi, Michael D. Bond, Craig Zilles

March 2004 **Proceedings of the international symposium on Code gene**  
**optimization: feedback-directed and runtime optimization**

**Publisher:** IEEE Computer Society

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (281.40 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstracts](#)


In this paper, we present a technique for reducing the overhead of collect

in the context of a dynamic optimizer. The key idea to our approach, called Profiling (TPP), is to use an edge profile to simplify the collection of a portion of profile-guided profiling is a natural fit for dynamic optimizers, to optimize the code in a series of stages. TPP is an extension to the Ball-Lab Profile algorithm. Its increased efficiency ...

**16 A region-based compilation technique for dynamic compilers**

◆ Toshio Suganuma, Toshiaki Yasue, Toshio Nakatani  
January 2006 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems**  
Volume 28 Issue 1

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (977.63 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [index terms](#)


Method inlining and data flow analysis are two major optimization components of effective program transformations, but they often suffer from the existence of never executed code contained in the target method. One major problem is the assumption that the compilation unit is partitioned at method boundaries. This paper describes the design and implementation of a region-based compilation technique for a dynamic optimization framework, in which the compiled regions are selected based on the execution profile.

**Keywords:** JIT compiler, Region-based compilation, dynamic compilation, code replacement, partial inlining

**17 The Accuracy of Initial Prediction in Two-Phase Dynamic Binary Translation**

Youfeng Wu, Mauricio Breternitz, Justin Quek, Orna Etzion, Jesse Fang  
March 2004 **Proceedings of the international symposium on Code generation and optimization: feedback-directed and runtime optimization**

**Publisher:** IEEE Computer Society

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (234.04 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#)

Dynamic binary translators use a two-phase approach to identify and optimize frequently executed code dynamically. In the first step (profiling phase), blocks of code are quickly translated to collect execution frequency information for the blocks. In the second phase (optimization phase), frequently executed blocks are grown and advanced optimizations are applied on them. This approach implicitly assumes that the initial profile of each block is representative of the block's execution profile.



**18** Compilation and dynamic optimization: Dynamic parallelization and mapping executables on hierarchical platforms



Efe Yardimci, Michael Franz

May 2006 **Proceedings of the 3rd conference on Computing frontiers C**

**Publisher:** ACM Press

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(241.09 KB)

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As performance improvements are being increasingly sought via coarse-grained parallelism, established expectations of continued sequential performance are not being met. Current trends in computing point towards platforms seeking improvements through various degrees of parallelism, with coarse-grained features becoming commonplace in even entry-level systems. Yet the broad range of multiprocessor configurations that will be available that differ in the number of processors, the amount of shared memory, and the degree of interconnectivity, are not being fully explored. This paper presents a framework for the design and implementation of a multiprocessor system that can be configured to support a wide range of applications. The framework is based on a set of principles that guide the design of the system architecture, the selection of hardware components, and the development of software. The framework is applied to the design and implementation of a multiprocessor system that can be configured to support a wide range of applications. The framework is based on a set of principles that guide the design of the system architecture, the selection of hardware components, and the development of software.

**Keywords:** continuous optimization, dynamic parallelization

**19** Nonintrusive precision instrumentation of microcontroller software



Ben L. Titzer, Jens Palsberg

June 2005 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 2005 ACM SIGPLAN conference on Languages, compilers, and tools for embedded systems LCTES'05**, Volume 40 Issue 7

**Publisher:** ACM Press

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Debugging, testing, and profiling microcontroller programs are notoriously difficult due to the lack of supporting software such as an operating system, a narrow interface to the hardware chip, and delicately timed sequences of code present significant challenges. This paper presents a solution to the precision instrumentation problem for microcontroller code that is based upon our open, flexible simulator framework.

**Keywords:** cycle-accurate, debugging, instruction-level simulation, instrumentation, monitoring, parallel simulation, profiling, sensor networks

**20** Runtime specialization with optimistic heap analysis

◆ Ajeet Shankar, S. Subramanya Sastry, Rastislav Bodík, James E. Smith  
October 2005 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 20th annual  
SIGPLAN conference on Object oriented programming,  
languages, and applications OOPSLA '05**, Volume 40 Iss

**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf](#) (425.12 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstr  
index terms](#)

We describe a highly practical program specializer for Java programs. It is powerful, because it specializes optimistically, using (potentially transient) heap information; it is precise, because it specializes using data structures that are invariant; it is deployable, because it is hidden in a JIT compiler and does not require user annotations or offline preprocessing; it is simple, because it uses existing compiler ingredients; and it is fast, because ...




**Keywords:** dynamic optimization, partial evaluation, program analysis, ...

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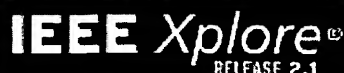
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